

## GUIDED READING

### Oklahoma: Land of Opportunity

#### Chapter 16: Politics, Protests, and Social Change

##### Section 1 War and Politics

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 410 - 418 to complete the following.

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ movement and \_\_\_\_\_ unrest in the 1960s and 1970s helped create a turbulent time.
2. Oklahoma's \_\_\_\_\_ governor, J. Howard \_\_\_\_\_, age \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_, took office in January 1959.
3. Two years later, the youngest person ever elected \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ year-old \_\_\_\_\_, was inaugurated.
4. Although Kennedy, a \_\_\_\_\_, won the national election, Oklahomans had supported the Republican candidate, \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The state's Republican support continued in the 1962 election when \_\_\_\_\_ became Oklahoma's first \_\_\_\_\_ governor.
6. President Kennedy's agenda of the \_\_\_\_\_ race, \_\_\_\_\_ rights, the \_\_\_\_\_, and ending the Cold War was cut short when he was \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_, Texas, on November 22, 1963.
7. Vice President \_\_\_\_\_ was immediately sworn in as President.
8. Johnson continued many of Kennedy's social and economic programs, including the \_\_\_\_\_ of 1964.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Americans had \_\_\_\_\_ alongside whites, American Indians, and others during \_\_\_\_\_, and they wanted the \_\_\_\_\_ to continue at home.

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10. In 1954, the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka* that \_\_\_\_\_ educational facilities for black children were not \_\_\_\_\_, but opposition by white officials continued.
11. African American \_\_\_\_\_ refused to give up her seat on a Montgomery, \_\_\_\_\_ city \_\_\_\_\_ in 1955, which led to a \_\_\_\_\_ of the city's buses.
12. (A \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when people refuse to buy certain items or take certain actions until specific conditions are met.)
13. President \_\_\_\_\_ ordered federal National Guard troops in to ensure the safety of black students \_\_\_\_\_ at Little Rock's Central High School in \_\_\_\_\_ in 1957.
14. The 1958 Oklahoma City sit-ins by the \_\_\_\_\_ Youth Council and \_\_\_\_\_ were part of the growing national effort.
15. After the group's success at \_\_\_\_\_ Drug Store, they moved across the street to Veazey's Drug Store.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ played a part in changing the stores' policies, because businesses targeted for \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ usually saw a loss of \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the disruption.
17. Most of the African American community supported the \_\_\_\_\_ sit-ins, but a few blacks were unhappy.
18. Dr. \_\_\_\_\_, Jr., believed that the fight for \_\_\_\_\_ should be nonviolent, but other African Americans thought a more \_\_\_\_\_ effort was needed.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ were another way that blacks and their supporters showed their discontent.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ segregation in the Oklahoma City Public Schools was \_\_\_\_\_ in 1961.
21. At the time, students attended \_\_\_\_\_ schools, and the neighborhoods were largely \_\_\_\_\_.

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22. In 1972, Judge \_\_\_\_\_ ordered the school board to \_\_\_\_\_ the schools by \_\_\_\_\_ students.
23. \_\_\_\_\_ students were transported by bus from their neighborhoods to attend the predominantly \_\_\_\_\_, grades 1 – 4, elementary schools.
24. While the effort was somewhat successful, it also resulted in \_\_\_\_\_, when some families moved outside the district to attend school in the suburbs, which were outside the reach of the busing \_\_\_\_\_.
25. Black \_\_\_\_\_ were not allowed to play on the varsity teams of a number of southern universities until the late 1960s and early 1970s.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ was a French colony prior to World War II, when it was seized by \_\_\_\_\_.
27. France wanted to regain control of the Asian colony after the war, but the Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_ leader, \_\_\_\_\_, wanted \_\_\_\_\_ for his country.
28. In 1954, France \_\_\_\_\_ from Vietnam.
29. In the withdrawal settlement, Vietnam was temporarily \_\_\_\_\_ in half.
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ regime of Ho Chi Minh controlled the \_\_\_\_\_ part.
31. The \_\_\_\_\_ helped establish a \_\_\_\_\_, anti-communist government in the south, and President Eisenhower sent weapons and about 650 “\_\_\_\_\_” to Vietnam in the late 1950s.
32. By the time of President Kennedy’s assassination in 1963, the number had grown to \_\_\_\_\_ American military advisers.
33. By 1965, a decision had to be made to either \_\_\_\_\_ the effort or withdraw.
34. Thinking that a heavy infusion of \_\_\_\_\_ would win the war, Johnson announced in July 1965 that the troops would fight a \_\_\_\_\_ war.

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35. By 1966, the number of Americans in Vietnam more than doubled to four \_\_\_\_\_, and more than four \_\_\_\_\_ U.S. troops had been \_\_\_\_\_ in the fighting.
36. Even though earlier wars were covered by the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ had developed greatly by the 1960s, and \_\_\_\_\_ was more thorough.
37. During the first part of the war, reporting was mostly \_\_\_\_\_ in support of the American effort.
38. By the early 1970s, \_\_\_\_\_ were still portrayed positively, but \_\_\_\_\_ were growing skeptical of the war's \_\_\_\_\_, as were Americans at home.
39. As the \_\_\_\_\_ in Vietnam dragged on with no end in sight, more \_\_\_\_\_ became frustrated.
40. \_\_\_\_\_ for the war were escalating rapidly, and \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States put many social programs at risk.
41. People began \_\_\_\_\_ America's involvement in \_\_\_\_\_.
42. Even though some American troops were being \_\_\_\_\_ out of Vietnam in 1970, U.S. forces \_\_\_\_\_ neighboring Cambodia in April of that year.
43. The action ignited thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
44. Four students were \_\_\_\_\_ at Kent State University in Ohio on May 4, 1970, and two died at Jackson State University in Mississippi ten days later as \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ enforcement clashed.
45. American troops were \_\_\_\_\_ from Vietnam in 1973 when a \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ was signed, but the North Vietnamese continued fighting the South Vietnamese.
46. Friends and family were thrilled to have their loved ones home, but the welcome home for Vietnam \_\_\_\_\_ lacked the \_\_\_\_\_ that followed other wars.
47. All men over \_\_\_\_\_ were eligible to be \_\_\_\_\_ into the army, and the average age of the American soldier in Vietnam was \_\_\_\_\_.

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48. Since most states required \_\_\_\_\_ to be twenty-one, the young soldiers had no voting voice in their government.
49. A passionate movement began to gain the \_\_\_\_\_ for young people, and \_\_\_\_\_ quickly passed the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment to the U.S. Constitution on March 10, 1971.
50. In 1961, President Kennedy created a Committee on Equal \_\_\_\_\_ Opportunity to help achieve fair employment for all races.
51. That committee was to “take \_\_\_\_\_” to ensure that hiring and employment practices were free of \_\_\_\_\_.
52. President Johnson took the effort a step further in Title VII of the \_\_\_\_\_ of 1964, which required equal employment opportunity without regard to \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
53. \_\_\_\_\_ sought equal rights in the workplace and in society.
54. In 1968, \_\_\_\_\_ was added to the protected categories of the Civil Rights Act.
55. The energized \_\_\_\_\_ movement eventually helped to achieve “equal \_\_\_\_\_ for equal \_\_\_\_\_,” to open new career possibilities, and to remove barriers for advancement of women.
56. Lelia Foley-Davis became the first \_\_\_\_\_ elected mayor in America when she took the job in Taft in 1973.
57. The National Organization of Women (\_\_\_\_\_) and The National Women’s Political Caucus gained nationwide momentum for the proposed Equal Rights Amendment (\_\_\_\_\_) to the U.S. Constitution.
58. In 1970, an amendment was added to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act to \_\_\_\_\_ sex discrimination in education; in 1972, the amendment became \_\_\_\_\_.
59. Any educational institution that receives federal \_\_\_\_\_ - elementary through college – is required to provide \_\_\_\_\_ opportunities in educational programs and activities.
60. American \_\_\_\_\_ also made renewed efforts to make their voices heard.

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61. Delegates from sixty-seven tribes met in 1961 at the American Indian Chicago Conference to bring attention to their growing issues, which included \_\_\_\_\_ care, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
62. The sometimes militant \_\_\_\_\_ Movement (AIM) was organized in the late 1960s to gain Indian rights.
63. The U. S. Congress enacted the \_\_\_\_\_ Civil Rights Act of 1968 to protect the basic \_\_\_\_\_ of Indians, and in 1975, the American Indian Self-Determination and Education Act opened even more \_\_\_\_\_.

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##### Section 2 State Affairs in the 1970s

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 419 - 429 to complete the following.

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ again won the \_\_\_\_\_ election in 1970, but only by 2,190 votes.
2. The winner, Tulsa attorney \_\_\_\_\_, immediately \_\_\_\_\_ the controversial Office of Inter-Agency Coordination.
3. He placed top priority on improving \_\_\_\_\_, including a reduced \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ ratio, \_\_\_\_\_ for every child, \_\_\_\_\_ education, and improved \_\_\_\_\_ counseling.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ boom created a peak \_\_\_\_\_ (average daily attendance) of 566,857 Oklahoma students in 1971.
5. An investigation of \_\_\_\_\_ resulted in Hall being \_\_\_\_\_ by a federal grand jury three days after leaving office in January 1975.
6. Hall was the \_\_\_\_\_ Oklahoma governor convicted of crimes committed while in \_\_\_\_\_, and he served nineteen months in a federal \_\_\_\_\_.
7. David L. \_\_\_\_\_, age thirty-three, succeeded Hall as governor in 1975.
8. He initiated the Oklahoma Scholar-Leadership Program, the Oklahoma Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Institute, and state funding for gifted and talented programs.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ Manpower Training Commission was established in 1975 to enhance \_\_\_\_\_ care in rural and underserved areas by providing funding assistance for medical training.
10. An Oklahoma \_\_\_\_\_ Act was first enacted in 1959, but a new law was written in 1977 during \_\_\_\_\_ term.

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11. The Open Meetings Act and Open Records Act help keep \_\_\_\_\_ meetings and records \_\_\_\_\_ to everyone, and help prevent \_\_\_\_\_ of power by elected and appointed officials.
12. After World War II, the demand for \_\_\_\_\_ in America grew rapidly, and it soon \_\_\_\_\_ production.
13. In 1948, the United States began to \_\_\_\_\_ more oil than it exported.
14. For years, the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of oil around the world was generally controlled by a group of American - and European-owned companies known as the “\_\_\_\_\_.”
15. In 1951, a revolution in \_\_\_\_\_ resulted in the Iranian government taking \_\_\_\_\_ of the oil industry in that country.
16. Other oil-rich nations soon \_\_\_\_\_ Iran’s example.
17. In 1960, the **Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries** (\_\_\_\_\_) was organized by \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
18. In the late 1960s, \_\_\_\_\_ began to oppose \_\_\_\_\_ in certain areas because they believed it might harm \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_; that debate continues today.
19. The added controls and regulations, coupled with \_\_\_\_\_ regulations, kept many producers from looking for oil in the \_\_\_\_\_.
20. American oil companies began \_\_\_\_\_ foreign oil because it \_\_\_\_\_ less.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ broke out in the Middle East in 1973 between \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
22. The United States and much of Western Europe supported \_\_\_\_\_.
23. Arab members of OPEC placed an \_\_\_\_\_ on oil; that is, they \_\_\_\_\_ to ship oil to the nations that supported Israel.
24. At the same time, OPEC \_\_\_\_\_ oil prices.



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25. By the end of the summer of 1974, the United States experienced its first fuel \_\_\_\_\_ since World War II.
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ was lifted in March 1974, but the effects of the \_\_\_\_\_ crisis lasted throughout the decade.
27. \_\_\_\_\_ started making \_\_\_\_\_, more \_\_\_\_\_-efficient vehicles.
28. \_\_\_\_\_ was first produced in \_\_\_\_\_ in the early 1900s, but it was not until the 1940s that its \_\_\_\_\_ increased.
29. \_\_\_\_\_ was the prize most drillers searched for, and \_\_\_\_\_ was “an unintended consequence of oil exploration.”
30. It’s estimated that 500 \_\_\_\_\_ cubic feet of natural gas was vented or burned off by oil producers.
31. Production of gas in Oklahoma doubled in the 1960s and 1970s, and was aided further by \_\_\_\_\_ (the removal of government rules and regulations).
32. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ mines, which at one time produced \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ of the world’s zinc supply, closed in 1970.
33. A \_\_\_\_\_ deposit in Jackson County was mined from 1965 to 1975.
34. In 1971, the Oklahoma Legislature passed the \_\_\_\_\_ Reclamation Act.
35. In 1977, \_\_\_\_\_ passed the national Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act.
36. Both pieces of legislation were intended to \_\_\_\_\_ society and the \_\_\_\_\_ from problems resulting from abandoned \_\_\_\_\_.
37. Better \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ made it possible for fewer farmers to \_\_\_\_\_ an abundance of agricultural products in the 1960s and 1970s.
38. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were the top products in Oklahoma, but cotton, hay, peanuts, milk, eggs, and hogs were also important products.

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39. The abundance of \_\_\_\_\_ created surpluses that caused the market \_\_\_\_\_ to drop.
40. The frustration of farmers came to a head in 1979, when the \_\_\_\_\_ government imposed a \_\_\_\_\_ embargo against the Soviet Union following that country's invasion of Afghanistan.
41. Many farmers joined the American \_\_\_\_\_ Movement to create a more \_\_\_\_\_ voice.
42. Farmers wanted \_\_\_\_\_, which is the point where prices received for farm products keeps pace with the costs of other products and services to ensure a constant standard of living.
43. Farmers from many states joined a \_\_\_\_\_ (a procession of \_\_\_\_\_), and drove their farm implements across the country to Washington.
44. The launching of the *Sputnik* \_\_\_\_\_ caused Americans to take a long look at their \_\_\_\_\_ programs, especially those in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
45. In 1963, Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_, which expanded the federal role in technology education.
46. In 1964, Tulsa opened the state's first area \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ school with an enrollment of 321.
47. Today, the vo-tech schools, renamed \_\_\_\_\_ in 1999, offer a wide variety of programs and add new ones to meet the needs of \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_.
48. When \_\_\_\_\_ began to develop, \_\_\_\_\_ patterns began changing, from large \_\_\_\_\_ stores to \_\_\_\_\_ shops and stores.
49. \_\_\_\_\_ of Tulsa's Utica Square worked for almost ten years convincing \_\_\_\_\_ backers that a shopping center could survive on the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.
50. \_\_\_\_\_ was born in Kingfisher in 1918.
51. In 1962, he opened the first \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ discount store in Arkansas.

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52. The eleventh Wal-Mart was opened in Claremore in 1969, and Walton went on to build an \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ store business.
53. Five Oklahomans joined Gordon \_\_\_\_\_ and Jerrie \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1960s and 1970s.
54. Thomas \_\_\_\_\_ of Weatherford was selected in the second group of NASA \_\_\_\_\_ in 1962.
55. General Stafford was also Apollo commander of the Apollo-Soyuz Test Project in 1975, which resulted in the first meeting in \_\_\_\_\_ between American \_\_\_\_\_ and Soviet Union \_\_\_\_\_.
56. Two \_\_\_\_\_ were in the fifth group of astronauts selected in 1966 – William Pogue from Okemah and Stuart Roosa of Claremore.
57. Colonel Roosa was command module pilot on \_\_\_\_\_ in 1971, the third \_\_\_\_\_ landing mission.
58. While fellow crewmen \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ landed and conducted experiments on the \_\_\_\_\_ surface, Roosa remained in lunar orbit.
59. Lasting \_\_\_\_\_ were created by Oklahomans S.E. Hinton and N. Scott Momaday.
60. One of the most prolific \_\_\_\_\_ of the era was Jimmy Webb, who was born in Elk City in 1946.
61. Webb is the \_\_\_\_\_ person to receive \_\_\_\_\_ in all three categories — music, lyrics, and orchestration.
62. Other Oklahomans were making their name in \_\_\_\_\_.
63. Paul Harvey, Curt Gowdy, Walter Cronkite, Jim Hartz, Bill Moyers, and Frank McGee were making their name in the \_\_\_\_\_ field.
64. \_\_\_\_\_ from the state were putting their names in the record books.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Class \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_