

## GUIDED READING

### Oklahoma: Our History Our Home

#### Chapter 17: Oklahoma Roundup

##### Section 1 The 1980s

Directions: Use the information from pages 436 - 439 to complete the following.

1. Former \_\_\_\_\_ led the United States as \_\_\_\_\_ for much of the decade of the 1980s.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ president's conservative agenda included reviving the \_\_\_\_\_ and fighting \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ in the Soviet Union led to the end of the \_\_\_\_\_ in 1991.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ of Duncan served as Reagan's \_\_\_\_\_ advisor in his 1980 presidential campaign.
5. Later, she served as U.S. ambassador to the \_\_\_\_\_ for four years.
6. Oklahoman William J. \_\_\_\_\_, Jr. was also influential during and following the Reagan administration.
7. In 1985, he served as Chairman of the \_\_\_\_\_ for President Reagan, a position he also held through the administration of George H. W. Bush.
8. In Oklahoma, the 1980s opened with a flourishing \_\_\_\_\_ business, an investigation of county commissioners, and the approval of \_\_\_\_\_ betting at horse \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Democrat \_\_\_\_\_ of McAlester was elected \_\_\_\_\_ in 1978, succeeding Governor David \_\_\_\_\_, who was elected to the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

10. Oklahoma's county-level \_\_\_\_\_ consists of \_\_\_\_\_ commissioners who oversee the operations for each of the \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ counties, along with a tax assessor, clerk, court clerk, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
11. In 1980, the \_\_\_\_\_ received a tip and began investigating a \_\_\_\_\_ (a bribe or illegal payment made to obtain business or help of some kind) scheme involving many county commissioners, contractors, and suppliers.
12. Certain \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ provided \_\_\_\_\_ invoices in return for kickbacks.
13. By 1982, about 280 vendors and commissioners, including some 40 in Texas, were \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ in what was called the " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The state's \_\_\_\_\_ continued to rely heavily on the \_\_\_\_\_ business, in spite of its many boom-bust cycles.
15. The \_\_\_\_\_ oil market of the 1970s peaked in the early 1980s and then went \_\_\_\_\_, which caused a sharp decline in Oklahoma's economy.
16. Unemployment \_\_\_\_\_, some businesses went \_\_\_\_\_, and state government had less \_\_\_\_\_.
17. In 1981, there were \_\_\_\_\_ oil refineries in the nation.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ of refining oil didn't justify the expense of \_\_\_\_\_ needed to comply with tougher \_\_\_\_\_ regulations.
19. In September 1982, Oklahoma \_\_\_\_\_ approved pari-mutuel \_\_\_\_\_ on horse races to encourage the state's \_\_\_\_\_ industry and to generate public \_\_\_\_\_.
20. Oklahoma's small, rural \_\_\_\_\_ suffered from the hard times being experienced by the agriculture and oil \_\_\_\_\_.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ businesses in many towns \_\_\_\_\_; in some cases, even \_\_\_\_\_ stores went out of business.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

22. Some towns have found new life with the help of the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Program of the National Trust for Historic Preservation.
23. The program helps communities \_\_\_\_\_ their downtown or  
historic areas.
24. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were also on the agenda for the  
1980s.
25. Oklahoma celebrated its \_\_\_\_\_ birthday in 1982 with many events during  
the \_\_\_\_\_ Jubilee celebration.