

## GUIDED READING

### Oklahoma: Our History Our Home

#### Chapter 5: A Clash of Cultures

##### Section 1

##### Treaties

##### Directions:

Use the information from pages 118 - 125 to complete the following.

1. President \_\_\_\_\_ wanted to tie the Indian nations to the United States with \_\_\_\_\_, partly to help assure the security of the new country.
2. The treaties were intended to gain \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ and to keep the Indian tribes as \_\_\_\_\_ of the United States rather than of any other European country.
3. The territory claimed by the United States was steadily being carved up to form \_\_\_\_\_.
4. According to the Northwest Ordinance of 1787, a territory had to have at least \_\_\_\_\_ residents before it could seek \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In 1812, the Territory of Orleans became the state of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The Territory of Louisiana, which included Oklahoma, was renamed the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. That year also saw the beginning of the War of \_\_\_\_\_, in which the United States hoped to gain \_\_\_\_\_, stop British colonizing efforts in the United States, and halt the British practice of \_\_\_\_\_ (forcing U.S. sailors to serve in the British navy).
8. The British won most of the battles of the war and \_\_\_\_\_ the U. S. \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ in Washington, D.C., in 1814.
9. Not knowing that the war had already ended, however, Major General \_\_\_\_\_ soundly defeated the British in the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_.
10. When Missouri and Maine both sought \_\_\_\_\_ in 1817, tensions rose over the balance of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ states.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

11. Statesman \_\_\_\_\_ resolved the issue with the \_\_\_\_\_ of 1820, which admitted Missouri as a state that allowed \_\_\_\_\_ and Maine as a state in which slavery was not \_\_\_\_\_.
12. The solution to the slavery issue proved to be \_\_\_\_\_.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1854 essentially \_\_\_\_\_ the 1820 compromise.
14. In the \_\_\_\_\_ *Decision of 1857*, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that Congress had no power to bar \_\_\_\_\_ in any of the new territories.
15. The slavery debate would erupt into the \_\_\_\_\_ four years later, creating new havoc in \_\_\_\_\_.
16. For years, many Indian tribes had found the land of \_\_\_\_\_ ideal for \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, in spite of some calling it "\_\_\_\_\_."
17. Tribes sometimes moved from one area to another to find better \_\_\_\_\_ sources or to escape \_\_\_\_\_ tribes.
18. Early on, Oklahoma was included in the \_\_\_\_\_ area of several tribes.
19. Some of the Shawnee \_\_\_\_\_ (moved from one place to another) into Oklahoma in the early 1800s, and the southwestern bands became known as Absentee Shawnee.
20. In a treaty signed in 1818, the Quapaw \_\_\_\_\_ (turned over) most of its territory to the United States, retaining only a small tract in Arkansas.
21. In 1824, Colonel \_\_\_\_\_ established the first federal \_\_\_\_\_ in Indian Territory on the Grand (Neosho) River.
22. The area west of Arkansas and Missouri and east of the Mexican border was called "\_\_\_\_\_."
23. White settlers and hunters continued to press into Western Cherokee land in \_\_\_\_\_.
24. In 1828, the Western Cherokee agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ their Arkansas land for land in \_\_\_\_\_ Territory.
25. The treaty also laid the ground work for relocating the Eastern \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

to Indian Territory, offering each family a good \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_, a kettle, \_\_\_\_\_ pounds of tobacco,  
\_\_\_\_\_ compensation, cost of \_\_\_\_\_, and  
\_\_\_\_\_ for a year.

26. (\_\_\_\_\_ is the minimum resources, as in food and shelter,  
needed to support life.)