

Chapter 10: Canada Section 1: The Geography of Canada

#### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

Canada is bordered by three oceans: the \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the east, the 1. \_\_\_\_\_ on the north, and the \_\_\_\_\_ on the west.

2. Canada's \_\_\_\_\_\_ was estimated by the World Bank in 2017 to be about 36 million people, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_ compared to its large land area.

- 3. Most Canadians live in \_\_\_\_\_\_ or towns. Only about 20 percent of the people live in \_\_\_\_\_\_ areas.
- The \_\_\_\_\_\_ are important to both Canada and 4. the United States because of the fresh water, transportation routes, and areas for recreation they provide for tens of millions of people.
- The Canadian \_\_\_\_\_\_ covers a large part of eastern and central 5. Canada.
- 6. While Canada is not always covered in \_\_\_\_\_, the climate of Canada greatly affects the people who live there.
- Most of the southeastern part of Canada has a humid \_\_\_\_\_ 7. climate, which means it has warm to hot summers and cold winters.
- 8. Moving \_\_\_\_\_\_, Canada becomes much colder. Few Canadians live in the \_\_\_\_\_ regions for this reason.
- 9. Because many of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ resources of Canada are found in remote areas, Canadians are spread across their country.

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- 10. The country's vast number of renewable and nonrenewable natural resources allows Canada to have many \_\_\_\_\_\_ that promote a strong economy and a high standard of living.
- 11. Canada has passed laws to limit air \_\_\_\_\_\_. The government has worked with companies to build \_\_\_\_\_\_ that do not pollute the air.
- 12. Industries and people in Canada depend upon \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Great Lakes. People drink the water, but they also use it to \_\_\_\_\_\_ goods in their factories.
- 13. Canada and the United States signed the Great Lakes Water \_\_\_\_\_ Agreement in 1972 and updated it in 2012. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the agreement was to restore the lakes' environment and prevent further damage.
- 14. The Canadian \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a large area of uplands and surrounds Hudson Bay and covers most of the eastern half of Canada. Beneath the thin and rocky soil are some of Canada's most valuable \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 15. \_\_\_\_\_ cover almost half the land in Canada. Canadians have made this natural resource important to the \_\_\_\_\_.

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Chapter 10: Canada Section 2: A Brief History of Canada

### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- For thousands of years, the land that became Canada was inhabited by 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (native) people.
- The arrival of \_\_\_\_\_\_ changed the way of life for the indigenous 2. people.
- After being explored and colonized by the \_\_\_\_\_, Canada 3. became part of the Kingdom of \_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1763 as a result of France's defeat in the French and Indian War.
- 4. By the mid-1860s, people in Canada wanted to be \_\_\_\_\_\_ and be able to rule their country themselves in a manner similar to the United States. They asked the British Parliament to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_ allowing for increased self-government.
- 5. A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a self-governing nation of the Commonwealth of Nations other than the United Kingdom that acknowledges the British monarch as chief of state.
- 6. In 1931, the British Parliament granted \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Canada.
- It was not until 1982 that the final links were \_\_\_\_\_\_ between the 7. British Parliament and the Canadian government.
- 8. Even though the French lost Canada in 1763, the legacy of the French is still alive in the province of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9. According to 2011 Canadian census data, about 20 percent of Canadians speak \_\_\_\_\_as their first language, but 81 percent of the people in \_\_\_\_\_\_ speak French as their first language.

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- 10. Some people in Quebec, however, want Quebec to be an \_\_\_\_\_ country. These people are called \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 11. They believe that Quebec cannot keep its \_\_\_\_\_\_ language and culture in a country where most people have English as a first language.
- 12. The government of Canada has passed several laws to help Quebec's citizens \_\_\_\_\_ their language and culture. First, they made Canada

officially \_\_\_\_\_.

13. In Quebec, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the only official language. English may be used in \_\_\_\_\_\_, but it must be placed after the French words, and it must be in a smaller size.



Chapter 10: Canada Section 3: Language and Religion in Canada

### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ explored and 1. established settlements across North America. They brought their languages and \_\_\_\_\_ with them.
- \_\_\_\_\_ was different in Quebec, too. The French-speaking people 2. of Quebec were mostly Roman \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Most of the rest of Canada was \_\_\_\_\_ Christian.
- Only about 17 percent of Canadians are \_\_\_\_\_ English/French-4. speakers.
- Today, about 80 percent of people in Quebec are \_\_\_\_\_. In 5. as a whole, the number is about 44 percent.



Chapter 10: Canada Section 4: The Government of Canada

### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- The government of Canada is a \_\_\_\_\_ monarchy. The 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (king or queen) of the United Kingdom is the head of state and traditional symbolic leader of the country.
- 2. Canada has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ democracy in which citizens elect members of parliament, called MPs, who in turn elect the prime minister who leads as head of government.
- The Canadian prime minister is in charge of the \_\_\_\_\_, enforces 3. laws, and keeps the country running day to day. The prime minister also leads the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. Canada also has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ government, where power is divided between the central government and the ten provinces.
- 5. Canada's provinces can write their own \_\_\_\_\_\_ and elect their own \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Citizens of Canada have many \_\_\_\_\_\_, and they also have the right to vote on certain issues and for the men and women who will be their government leaders.
- National, provincial, and local \_\_\_\_\_\_ are held on a regular basis, 7. and smooth transition between leaders helps to ensure that the country operates in an organized and \_\_\_\_\_ manner.
- 8. Canada has a level of personal freedom that is among the in the world.

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Chapter 10: Canada Section 5: The Economy of Canada

#### **Guided Reading**

Instructions: Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- Canada has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ economy that is one of the strongest and 1. freest in the world.
- 2. Canada has a stable political climate, strong property rights, and a competitive \_\_\_\_\_\_ sector (businesses like banks, insurance companies, and real estate).
- In 1994, the governments of Canada, the United States, and Mexico signed the 3. North American \_\_\_\_\_\_ Agreement (NAFTA). This agreement took away all \_\_\_\_\_\_ on goods traded among the three countries.
- 4. NAFTA did other things in addition to creating the world's \_\_\_\_\_ free-trade zone.
- 5. Canada's \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world helps it to be a leader in world trade.
- 6. Canada sells \_\_\_\_\_\_ and natural gas, fish, agricultural products, and timber to other countries.
- 7. Canada is the United States' largest foreign supplier of \_\_\_\_\_\_, including oil, gas, and electric power, and a top source of the United States' uranium imports.

8. In Canada, the currency is the Canadian \_\_\_\_\_.

Because of the image of a \_\_\_\_\_ (a bird) on the \$1 coin, Canadians 9. sometimes refer to it as the *loonie*.

Chapter 10: Canada Section 5: The Economy of Canada

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- 10. Canadians have a relatively \_\_\_\_\_\_ standard of living compared to people in other countries. This is because of the many valuable natural resources Canadians can \_\_\_\_\_\_ to other countries.
- 11. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ rate is the percentage of a population's adults that can read and write. Canada has a very \_\_\_\_\_\_ literacy rate.
- 12. Canada is a world leader in \_\_\_\_\_, people who have creative, innovative ideas about goods and services.

Chapter 10: Canada Section 6: US-Canada Relations

### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- The United States and Canada share the world's longest undefended 1. \_\_\_\_\_, and their bilateral (two-sided) relationship is one of the closest and most \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.
- The United States' \_\_\_\_\_\_ arrangements with Canada are more 2. extensive than with any other country. The Permanent Joint Board on Defense is one example of \_\_\_\_\_\_ cooperation between the two countries.
- The United States and Canada also share North Atlantic 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (NATO) mutual security commitments.
- These agreements help to \_\_\_\_\_\_ both countries because other 4. nations understand that, if Canada is attacked, the United States will assist in its defense.
- The United States and Canada share the world's \_\_\_\_\_\_ trading 5. relationship that supports millions of jobs in each country.
- Canada and the United States also operate an integrated \_\_\_\_\_ 6. grid.
- Canada and the United States have one of the world's largest 7. relationships. The United States is Canada's \_\_\_\_\_ foreign investor, and Canada is the \_\_\_\_\_\_largest foreign investor in the United States.
- \_\_\_\_\_ between countries about trading issues can be settled 8. by working with groups such as the World Trade Organization (WTO).