

CHAPTER 17: THE END OF AN ERA AND THE RISE OF A NEW CENTURY**Section 1: Changes in Lifestyles**

Directions: Use the information from pages 655-663 to complete the following statements.

The 1980s

1. The 1980s has sometimes been described as the “decade of _____.” The 80s generation could also be described as _____ seekers.
2. The 1980s was the age of the personal _____.
3. Adding personal computers in the home allowed people to _____ (to work at _____ while keeping in touch with the _____ through the computer).
4. The _____ offices were created in an attempt to reduce unemployment in _____ West Virginia. These operations provided _____ processing, _____ transcription, publishing, _____, and _____ service.
5. The popularity and _____ of computers ushered in the age of _____ games.
6. Computers soon replaced _____ registers and adding machines and led to the widespread use of automatic teller machines (_____).
7. It is estimated that the average American spent over _____ hours a week in front of the _____ set.
8. Family _____ continued to be popular on television. However, the images of the on-screen families had _____.
9. Some top movies of the 1980s were _____ series from the _____.
10. The music of the 1980s was dominated by _____ television and _____.

The 1990s

11. The _____, first established in 1992, revolutionized the way people _____ and do business.

Name: _____

Date: _____

12. Email became _____ as the World Wide Web developed.
13. Dress of the 1990s included the _____ look at the beginning of the decade.
14. Popular music included _____, which was characterized as depressing, empathic, and moody. Other popular songs came from hip hop, _____, rap, and _____.
15. In 1999, *October Sky*, set in _____, West Virginia, became a box-office success. Written by Homer _____, it told the story of six friends growing up in a coal _____ in _____ West Virginia who dreamed of building _____ to the moon.

The Twenty-first Century

16. The new _____ (a period of one thousand years) began with the “_____” scare, which resulted from a computer programming _____ system.
17. Electronics became _____. Mobile phones could do much more than make _____.
18. Social _____ websites allowed users to connect and _____ thoughts, pictures, and other items of interest with _____. MySpace was founded in July _____, and Facebook was founded in _____.
19. Blogs, short for “_____,” are _____ that are maintained by individuals as well as business and government groups.
20. CDs gave way to _____ players, such as _____, and the Internet became the source of choice for acquiring _____.
21. _____ and game shows became popular on television.

West Virginia Portraits: Anna M. Jarvis

22. Anna Jarvis was born on May 1, _____, in Webster, near Grafton in _____ County.
23. In 1905, Anna’s _____, Ann Maria Reeves Jarvis, passed away.
24. Ann had organized a series of _____ Work Clubs to improve health and sanitary conditions in local _____.
25. When the Civil War began, Ann urged the Mothers’ Day Clubs to help both _____

Name: _____

Date: _____

and _____ soldiers.

26. After her mother's death, Anna Jarvis began a _____ to honor the work of her mother.
27. She believed setting aside one day a year to honor _____ would be a fitting _____ to her mother's work.
28. The first _____ Mother's Day ceremonies were held in Grafton and Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, on May 10, _____.
29. Anna contributed 500 white _____ for use during the service in Grafton. The white carnation, her mother's _____ flower, became a _____ of Mother's Day.
30. In 1914, the United States Congress passed a _____ recommending that President _____ designate the _____ Sunday in May as Mother's Day throughout the nation.
31. That date was chosen because it was the _____ of the _____ of Ann Reeves Jarvis. The _____ national Mother's Day was celebrated in the year _____.
32. Anna Jarvis, who never _____, became the head of the Mother's Day _____ Association.

CHAPTER 17: THE END OF AN ERA AND THE RISE OF A NEW CENTURY**Section 2: Keeping the World Safe**

Directions: Use the information from pages 664-673 to complete the following statements.

Introduction

1. In 1980, President Jimmy _____ was defeated in his bid for a second term. Voters instead turned to 69-year-old Ronald _____, a former _____ and governor of _____.
2. By 1991, the _____ had collapsed, as its _____ republics declared their _____.
3. However, the new millennium was marked by a new form of warfare—_____ (an act of violence aimed at _____ or _____ others).

Operation Desert Storm

4. On August 2, 1990, Iraq invaded and occupied neighboring _____, hoping to seize Kuwait's _____ and gain a port on the _____.
5. The United States, under the leadership of President George H. W. _____, led a _____ of twenty-six nations to free Kuwait.
6. "Operation _____" was the name given to a five-month build-up of military forces in _____ and the _____ region.
7. Operation Desert Shield became "Operation Desert _____" on January 16, 1991.
8. At first, Desert Storm was almost entirely a war of air _____ by _____ forces.
9. In February 1991, an intensive _____ offensive was launched and was so overwhelming that a _____ was declared _____ days later.
10. One West Virginian who played a prominent role in the _____ was Admiral T. Joseph _____ from Powellton.
11. During the Gulf War, he was an _____ to then Secretary of _____ Richard

Name: _____

Date: _____

Cheney.

12. Lopez was awarded the Navy _____ Service Medal and the _____ Star.

13. In 1993, a _____ exploded in the parking garage under the _____
in New York City.

Operation Enduring Freedom

14. One incident _____ America forever. It was 8:45 a.m. on _____, 2001.

15. News reports said that an American Airlines _____ filled with passengers had flown into
the _____ Tower of New York City's World Trade Center.

16. Minutes later, cameras caught a _____ passenger jet as it flew into the _____
Tower at 9:03 a.m.

17. American Airlines Flight 77 bound for _____ was hijacked. It left Dulles
International Airport in Washington D.C., crossed the _____ River, and crashed into
the _____.

18. Most of the thirty-seven passengers on a _____ flight—United Flight 93—were
_____ who left Newark International Airport at 8:41 a.m. en route to
_____, California.

19. Realizing that their _____ plane was about to be used as a _____, a number of
the passengers _____ the hijackers and the cockpit.

20. The airplane crashed in a _____ area in southwestern _____.

21. Immediately after September 11, President George W. _____ declared a national
_____ and called upon Congress to give him _____ powers.

22. The United States determined that _____ (an _____ group of Islamist
terrorists) was responsible for the _____ attacks.

23. Al-Qaeda was based in _____, where it was protected by the _____.

24. U.S. government leaders gave the Taliban an _____ to close _____

Name: _____

Date: _____

training camps, hand over al-Qaeda _____, and return all foreign nationals who had been _____ detained in Afghanistan.

25. When the Taliban government _____ the ultimatum, President Bush led a _____ of seventy nations in an attack on al-Qaeda leader _____ camps in Afghanistan.

26. The operation, called “ _____,” began on October 7, 2001.

27. By the end of March _____, the Taliban had been _____ from power, and the al-Qaeda _____ in Afghanistan had been destroyed.

28. The Martinsburg-based 167th _____ flew missions in Afghanistan that included transporting war _____ as well as the _____ of United States servicemen killed in action.

29. Shortly after the September 11 attack, West Virginia Senator _____ was instrumental in passing an \$8.3 billion _____ defense package.

30. Before September 11, the Memorial _____ on the West Virginia _____, which had been closed when the turnpike was upgraded to _____ standards, was converted into an _____ training center.

31. Another step in fighting the war on _____ was the creation of the Department of _____ in 2002.

Operation Iraqi Freedom

32. In September 2002, President _____ addressed the United Nations about the danger posed by _____.

33. In November 2002, the UN _____ Council unanimously adopted Resolution 1441 warning Iraq that it faced “serious _____” if it continued to violate the various UN resolutions.

34. On March 19, 2003, President Bush addressed the _____ to explain that our nation was

Name: _____

Date: _____

at war once again—involving in an operation that was dubbed “Operation _____.”

35. On May 1, President Bush declared the _____ phase of the war with Iraq ended, although the _____ still needed our help to regain control of their country.

36. Iraq’s dictator, _____, was finally captured by U.S. troops in December 2003 and hanged for crimes against _____ on December 30, 2006.

37. The _____ of supporting the continued presence of these _____ in Iraq became an issue during the _____ election of 2008.

Special Feature: West Virginia Homeland Security: Being Prepared

38. The West Virginia Division of _____ Security and _____ Management (_____) coordinates assistance for _____ emergency managers and first responders in their task of protecting _____ and _____.

39. The WVDHSEM advises citizens to develop a family _____ plan and put together an emergency _____ kit.

40. A disaster plan should be _____ to your own family and should include an _____ plan.

41. An emergency supply kit should contain items that fit the _____ area where you live as well as any _____ needs of your family.

CHAPTER 17: THE END OF AN ERA AND THE RISE OF A NEW CENTURY**Section 3: Changes to the Economy**

Directions: Use the information from pages 674-686 to complete the following statements.

Introduction

1. Reaganomics was the name given to an _____ policy that defined the 1980s. The major features of this policy included _____ economics, tax _____, heavy _____ spending, limited government, a _____ in government workers, and limited regulation on _____ and _____.
2. The early part of the 1980s was characterized by economic _____.
3. But by 1988, when voters selected George Herbert Walker Bush of _____ to be the nation's _____ president, the nation was in the midst of a _____.
4. The _____ of the early 1990s hit everyone.
5. By the middle and late _____, however, the economy had turned around.
6. William Jefferson _____ became the president in 1992 and vowed to end the era of "_____” by reducing the federal work force.
7. The government enjoyed high tax _____ and actually posted a federal _____.
8. West Virginia's early _____ had developed because of the state's abundant _____.
9. As many of these industries experienced major _____ in the 1980s, the state began to look for ways to _____ its economy.
10. New forms of _____, however, are constantly being developed. For example, abandoned _____ lines led to the establishment of the _____ project.

Tourist Industry

11. Tourism is one of the _____-growing industries in West Virginia.
12. Within these nine (tourist) regions lie more than one million acres of recreational areas,

Name: _____

Date: _____

including two _____, thirty-seven _____, nine _____, forty-seven _____, and two _____.

13. The _____ and _____ program has developed a number of _____ tours to showcase the historic, scenic, recreational, and _____ offerings of the state.
14. Seasonal tourism in West Virginia is rapidly becoming _____.
15. In the late 1990s, Snowshoe's owners decided to change the _____ of the resort and develop it into a year-round tourist _____.
16. A 2006 study showed that overall tourism added _____ to the state's economy.
17. Travel spending in West Virginia has increased by _____ percent a year since 2000.
18. Every dollar spent by tourists has a _____ effect that stimulates many _____ of the economy. Tourism has both a _____ and an _____ impact on businesses.

The Technology Industry

19. In the 1980s, Senator _____ proposed the development of _____ in an effort to get businesses in the Morgantown area to begin to talk about _____ issues.
20. The (High-Tech) corridor, which follows Interstate _____ from _____ to Morgantown, through Lewis, Harrison, Marion, and Monongalia counties, is home to three hundred _____-based companies.
21. In 1991, the _____ began construction on its _____ Center in Clarksburg. The facility, completed in July _____, employed nearly _____ workers in 2008.
22. In the fall of 2008, the Automated Fingerprint _____ Program had some 55 million _____ fingerprints in its criminal _____.
23. Biometrics (the science of identifying individuals by voice, _____, veins in the _____, or a network of nerves in the _____ of the eye) has been available for a

Name:

Date:

number of years.

24. After the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks in _____ and Washington, D.C., _____ was proposed as a way to increase security at the nation's _____.
25. Prior to September 11, 2001, the U.S. Department of _____ located a Biometrics _____ Center at the Benedum _____.
26. West Virginia University became the _____ institute of higher learning in the United States to offer a _____ program with a biometrics _____.
27. Azimuth, located in _____, produced the first prototype for a Biometric _____ System for Access (_____).
28. In 2008, it was announced that the _____ was moving toward establishing a massive _____ database of people's _____ characteristics.
29. The images will be stored on _____ computers in _____.
30. The Clarksburg site was chosen because of its _____ to West Virginia University's Center for Identification _____ Research.

Looking Toward the Future

31. In Governor Joe Manchin III's _____ inaugural address, he listed _____ major areas of concern for West Virginia. These included growing the _____, providing a twenty-first-century _____ system, and investing in the _____ of the future.
32. The _____ that the United States experienced in the first _____ of the twenty-first century was devastating.
33. West Virginia, on the other hand, _____ the nation in economic growth in the year _____.
34. The West Virginia _____ Office had as a goal to help _____ state businesses retain or _____ their operations.
35. The West Virginia Department of Education has adopted _____ that promote twenty-first-century _____.

Name: _____

Date: _____

36. A revision of the state's content standards and objectives has placed an emphasis on _____ content, as well as _____ and project-based learning.
37. Citing the need to move away from our reliance on _____ oil, he (Governor Manchin) recommended using _____, which is in large supply in _____, as well as developing _____ sources of energy, including wind, _____, hydro, and _____.
38. His recommendation was to create a process to make coal _____, which in turn would make the _____ cleaner.

A Final Note

39. West Virginia has incomparable _____ beauty.
40. Although some of the state's natural beauty has been _____ to industrial development, conscientious _____ have been made through the years to _____ the natural environment.
41. West Virginians have historically shown their _____ by literally fighting to protect their _____ and way of life.
42. The beauty of the people of West Virginia is also expressed through their _____.
43. As a young West Virginian, you should reflect on the _____ you have been taught and on the _____ of its citizens that have made West Virginia what it is _____.
44. As you grow into _____, you should strive to become an active _____.
45. You may one day be able to say that you played an important _____ in shaping West Virginia's _____.