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## GUIDED READING

### **South Carolina: Our History, Our Home**

#### **Chapter 5: South Carolina's First Sixty Years**

##### **Section 1 Preparations for the Settlement of Carolina**

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 130 - 132 to complete the following.

1. In the 1600s King Charles established the \_\_\_\_\_  
to try to govern the growing colonial activities more effectively.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the Lords of Trade was to \_\_\_\_\_ the  
colonies and make them \_\_\_\_\_ to England.
3. This was part of a policy of government-regulated economic nationalism called  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The idea of mercantilism was that colonies \_\_\_\_\_ to  
\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of  
the \_\_\_\_\_ nation.
5. They [colonies] should provide \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
to England.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ should be a market to \_\_\_\_\_ goods  
\_\_\_\_\_ in England, and only England.
7. This \_\_\_\_\_ should be carried in \_\_\_\_\_ ships, thus  
strengthening the nation's merchant fleet and royal navy.
8. These \_\_\_\_\_ on the colonies' trade with other nations were  
sometimes harmful to the settlers.

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9. The colonists were good at \_\_\_\_\_ (illegal trade with other countries), and the English were not very good at stopping it.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ II was a new king in 1660. His father, Charles I, had been overthrown and beheaded in 1649 in a revolution led by the \_\_\_\_\_, Oliver Cromwell.
11. When Cromwell died, the \_\_\_\_\_ (supporters of the monarchy) restored the royal family to power.
12. Charles II \_\_\_\_\_ his crown to these powerful men.
13. He had little money but lots of \_\_\_\_\_ - in \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a thank-you gift to eight of these English \_\_\_\_\_ lords.
14. The grant [of this land], in 1663, gave the eight \_\_\_\_\_ and heirs all the land in America between a point south of Daytona Beach, \_\_\_\_\_, and the southern border of \_\_\_\_\_ - from the \_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ Ocean.
15. The grant required that all Carolina \_\_\_\_\_ were to be made with the consent of the free settlers.
16. To guide the government in Carolina, the Proprietors prepared the Fundamental \_\_\_\_\_ of Carolina.
17. It [constitution] placed the Proprietors, who all \_\_\_\_\_ in England, at the top rank of \_\_\_\_\_.
18. In the second rank was to be a local aristocracy of large \_\_\_\_\_ in Carolina.

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19. The third rank was composed of all other property \_\_\_\_\_ in the colony.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ owners were \_\_\_\_\_ to have a vote or influence in their government.
21. While the Fundamental Constitutions gave landowners the authority to \_\_\_\_\_, the document included the \_\_\_\_\_ of protecting the rights of other citizens.
22. This ideal was \_\_\_\_\_ always achieved for white people.
23. As for \_\_\_\_\_ people, the document stated that \_\_\_\_\_ men should have "absolute power and authority over his negro \_\_\_\_\_".
24. Another "selling point" that was used to \_\_\_\_\_ settlers from Europe was the promise of \_\_\_\_\_ of religion to almost anyone who believed in God.