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## GUIDED READING

### **South Carolina: Our History, Our Home**

#### **Chapter 10: Reconstructing the Nation and the State**

##### **Section 4 The Violent End of Reconstruction**

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 319 - 323 to complete the following.

1. Most white Carolinians \_\_\_\_\_ accepted the \_\_\_\_\_ Reconstruction government.
2. The Conservative \_\_\_\_\_ owned most of the state's land, businesses, and wealth and they used that economic \_\_\_\_\_ to try to control the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The Republicans played into the hands of the Democratic \_\_\_\_\_ by raising the \_\_\_\_\_ and allowing \_\_\_\_\_ to come into the administration of the government.
4. The Conservatives justified their opposition to Reconstruction on the need to restore \_\_\_\_\_ and clean up corruption.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ (KKK), which organized in the state in 1868, was a \_\_\_\_\_ organization that used \_\_\_\_\_ and violence to influence the \_\_\_\_\_ of citizens.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ was not the only means of \_\_\_\_\_ Reconstruction, but it was the best \_\_\_\_\_ and most \_\_\_\_\_ means for several years.
7. Their targets were \_\_\_\_\_ active Republicans, usually \_\_\_\_\_ men.

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8. The campaign of \_\_\_\_\_ against \_\_\_\_\_ increased into general \_\_\_\_\_ from 1868 to 1871.
9. Governor Scott was \_\_\_\_\_ to control the violence, which became most serious in the \_\_\_\_\_.
10. In 1870, he [governor] authorized the \_\_\_\_\_ of black \_\_\_\_\_ units to deal with the insurrection.
11. This only \_\_\_\_\_ the white opposition more.
12. The situation became so serious that \_\_\_\_\_ passed two KKK Acts that brought the power of the \_\_\_\_\_ government into the effort to suppress lawlessness.
13. In October 1871, President \_\_\_\_\_ declared nine counties in the Upcountry to be in a "state of \_\_\_\_\_."
14. He [Grant] \_\_\_\_\_ the writ of habeas corpus in those nine counties.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ is a protection of citizens against \_\_\_\_\_ and detention without being properly charged with a crime.
16. Though Klan organizations were \_\_\_\_\_, new groups called "\_\_\_\_\_ clubs" or "\_\_\_\_\_ clubs" continued the terror activities.
17. In the election of 1876, the "straight-out" \_\_\_\_\_ Party nominated Confederate war hero, General Wade \_\_\_\_\_, for \_\_\_\_\_.
18. He \_\_\_\_\_ to want cooperation with all \_\_\_\_\_, including blacks, and \_\_\_\_\_ that all citizens' \_\_\_\_\_ would be respected.

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19. The Democratic election campaign known as the \_\_\_\_\_ Campaign was designed to \_\_\_\_\_ Republican \_\_\_\_\_ and impress everyone with Democrats' determination.
20. Everywhere Chamberlain [the current governor] and \_\_\_\_\_ tried to campaign, armed Red Shirts showed up demanding equal time to speak.
21. The vote \_\_\_\_\_ in the November election were not clear, but it was obvious that both parties were willing to use \_\_\_\_\_, if necessary to win.
22. The reported total votes for each side were very \_\_\_\_\_.
23. However, Hampton got \_\_\_\_\_ votes in Edgefield and Laurens counties than the total \_\_\_\_\_ voters in the counties.
24. The \_\_\_\_\_ commission \_\_\_\_\_ out the votes of both counties, giving the election to \_\_\_\_\_.
25. The state \_\_\_\_\_ Court \_\_\_\_\_ that decision, and Hampton claimed \_\_\_\_\_.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ Chamberlain and Hampton were \_\_\_\_\_ in as governor by their supporters. For several months, South Carolina had \_\_\_\_\_ governors and two \_\_\_\_\_ — each claiming to be the state's rightful leadership.
27. In the struggle for actual control, \_\_\_\_\_ held all the key resources.
28. He had the backing of the people who \_\_\_\_\_ the most \_\_\_\_\_ and owned the most \_\_\_\_\_.
29. Hampton encouraged his \_\_\_\_\_ to pay 10 percent of their taxes to \_\_\_\_\_ government so he would have money to operate on.

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30. Chamberlain's \_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_, and most taxpayers were \_\_\_\_\_ to pay taxes to him.
31. In the meantime, the election for \_\_\_\_\_ was also in dispute.
32. The states of South Carolina, Florida, and Louisiana experienced \_\_\_\_\_ and intimidation, making the actual vote total \_\_\_\_\_.
33. The Congress appointed a commission to \_\_\_\_\_ who won each of the disputed states and it was finally determined that Republican Rutherford B. \_\_\_\_\_ had won the election.
34. To help Democrats accept the bitter disappointment of the outcome of the election, Hayes promised to \_\_\_\_\_ Reconstruction.
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ government and the people of the \_\_\_\_\_ gave up on the effort to \_\_\_\_\_ South Carolina and \_\_\_\_\_ the rights of \_\_\_\_\_ citizens.
36. On April 11, 1877, Chamberlain gave up as governor and took a train to New York and Wade Hampton entered the State House as the only \_\_\_\_\_.