

## Chapter 12: The Geography and History of Latin America

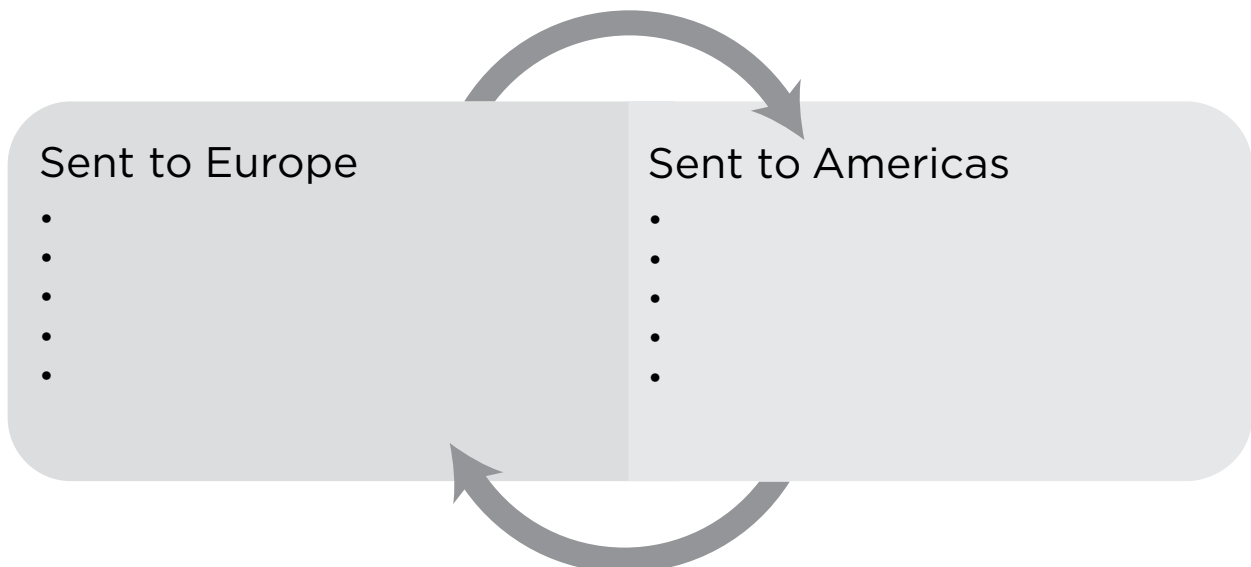
### Section 2: From Colonies to Independence

### Section 2: Conquest and Trade

**Directions:** Complete the graphic organizer with details from the textbook.

Maya	Aztec	Inca
When?	When?	When?
Where?	Where?	Where?
Why are they significant?	Why are they significant?	Why are they significant?
2 Other Facts:	2 Other Facts:	2 Other Facts:

**Directions:** Complete the diagram by labeling five goods involved in the Columbian Exchange between Europe and the Americas. Figure 12.2 on page 325 will help you complete the chart.



*Continued on next page.*



**Directions:** Answer the following questions in one or two sentences.

1. What countries did the Pope's Line of Demarcation greatly affect? Why was it important?

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2. What were two of the negative consequences of the Columbian Exchange?

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3. Why were African slaves brought to the Americas? What dangers did they face?

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4. How did African slavery change the culture of much of the Caribbean and South America?

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5. How did Spain have a dramatic impact on most of Latin America that is still evident today?

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6. What impact did Portugal have on Latin America? Is it still evident today?

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7. In the 19th century, how did the United States view Latin America? What policy was adopted?

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