

CHAPTER 1: AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENSHIP

Section 1: Government and the People

1. sovereignty
2. people; republic
3. limited
4. legislative, executive, judicial
5. checks, balances
6. federalism
7. national; state
8. native, naturalized; government
9. aliens; naturalization
10. Bill of Rights; Article III
11. church; state
12. Slander
13. Libel
14. III; 16
15. militia
16. Safe Schools
17. search warrant
18. eminent domain
19. innocent; guilty
20. habeas corpus
21. jury; citizens
22. testify
23. cruel; unusual
24. Fourteenth; protection
25. Twenty-sixth; Jennings Randolph
26. four
27. primary, general
28. political party
29. registered voters; trial, grand
30. informed
31. Special interest; political action
32. lobbyists
33. involved

Section 2: Shaping American Government

1. Articles of Confederation; weak
2. unicameral; executive; court
3. Virginia; trade
4. Independence Hall; fifty-five
5. George Washington
6. Virginia; taxes; laws; courts
7. population; proportional
8. small; representatives; Congress
9. Great; Connecticut
10. bicameral; House of Representatives; Senate
11. Three-Fifths
12. electors; Congress; two; president; vice president

Guided Reading – Answers

13. September 17, 1787
14. Federalists; Antifederalists
15. Bill of Rights
16. Nine
17. Delaware; 1787; New Hampshire; Virginia
18. 1,800; twenty-seven
19. two-thirds; Congress; constitutional; two-thirds; three-fourths

Section 3: The Federal Government

1. first
2. two; 100
3. thirty; nine; state
4. state legislatures; Seventeenth
5. vice president; tie
6. president pro tempore
7. twenty-five; seven; state
8. 435
9. Speaker of the House; majority
10. majority leader
11. expressed, implied
12. House of Representatives
13. treaties; cabinet
14. committees
15. standing, select, conference, joint
16. House, Senate; committee
17. conference
18. vetoes; two-thirds; veto
19. obeyed
20. 5; 538
21. electors
22. same; thirty-five; native; fourteen
23. dies; impeachment
24. federal; commander-in-chief; legislation; vetoing; diplomatic; pardoning; treaties; proclamations
25. Executive Office of the President
26. Cabinet
27. independent agencies
28. Supreme; chief; eight
29. original, appellate
30. precedent
31. judicial review; unconstitutional
32. circuits
33. 4th; reviewing
34. district; trial
35. Northern (four), Southern (seven)
36. Congress
37. checks, balances
38. legislative; executive
39. judicial; unconstitutional

